

# **Vidyasagar University**



## **SANTALI** **(Honours & General)**

**Under Graduate syllabus**  
**3 – Tier Examination Patterns**  
**w.e.f. 2014-2015**  
**REVISED**

**Vidyasagar Unuversity,**  
**Midnapore – 721102,**  
**West Bengal**

## B.A. Honours in Santali.

B. A. Honours in Santali Three Tier course will comprise three parts, previous year will, First(I) part, second year will second(II) part and Final year will be Third (III) part, which will have each paper of (90+10) 100 Marks, 90 Marks are allotted for final exam and 10 Marks are allotted for Internal Assessment Exam. Pass Marks will be as aggregate  $36+4 = 40$  Marks in each paper. Each paper Final written Exam will be of Three Hours and Internal Assessment Exam. of 45 Minutes duration will be held.

<u>Paper</u>	<u>Part</u>	<u>Subject(s)</u>
Paper – I	I	Origin of Santali Language and Austric language family Linguistic.
Paper – II	I	History of Santali Literature.
Paper – III	II	Santali Folk Literature.
Paper – IV	II	Santali Poetry.
Paper – V	II	Santali prose – short story & long story (Novel).
Paper – VI	III	Santali Drama – short & long Drama
Paper – VII	III	Santali Literary Essays
Paper – VIII	III	Santali theory of Literature.

### Distribution of Marks

- (2x15=30) (a) Two long descriptive/Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 2 \times 14 = 28 / 1 \times 5 = 5$   
(3x10=30) (b) Five/ Four short critical question –  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 4 \times 8 = 32 / 1 \times 2 = 2$   
(6x5=30) (c) Five/Six very short critical question –  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 6 \times 5 = 30 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

## B.A. Hons Santali Part – I

### Paper – I

Time – 4 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks – =40

**Subject:-** Origin of Santali Language & Austric Language Family

1. Origin of Santali Language.
  - (a) Origin of Santali Language, characteristics of Santali language.
  - (b) Descriptive thought of Munda language.
  - (c) Descriptive thought of Ho or Kol language.
  - (d) Descriptive thought of Other Austric language family – Bhumij, Birhor, Mahls. Paharia, Koda, Korcu, Juaug, Khariya, Sabar.

2. Role of cristan Missionaries in Santrali Language Development.
  - (a) Bibles Translation.
  - (b) Grammar and Dictionary writing.
  - (c) Paper and Magazine publication.
  - (d) Use of different symbol for sound expression In Santali Language.
3. Grammar
  - (a) Santali vowel and Consonant, Santali Pronunciations.
  - (b) Santali word and word formation – Prefix, Infix and Suffix and punctuation
  - (c) Santali part of speech – Noun, Pronoun, Adjective, Verb, Adverb, Preposition, Conjunction, Interjection and Santali special word .....Number, gender, case, Person etc.
  - (e) Characteristics of Santali grammar.
4. Linguistic and Santali Linguistic.

### **Distribution of Marks**

- (a) Two long descriptive/ Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$
- (b) Five short critical question –  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$
- (c) Five Very short question –  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

### **Reference Books.**

1. Bhasar Itibrita – Dr. Sukumar Sen.
2. Santali – The base of world language – Parimal Mitra.
3. Lingustic survey of India – Vol. – 1V – G.A.Grierson.
4. An Introduction to the Santali Language – Rev. Jarmiya Philips.
5. Encyclopeda Mundarica – Rev. Hoffman.
6. Munda and their country – S.C.Roy.
7. Kol totha Ho Bhasar Byakaran – Kartik Chandra Banda
8. Modern Santali Grammar – Sadhan Kumar Mandi
9. Ronor - Pd. R.N. Murmu.
10. Santari Renor – Dr.Ratan Hembram.
11. Nahak Santali Beyakaran – Sanatan Hansda.
12. Ad Parsi – Babulal Murmu, Adibasi

## B.A. Hons. Santali – Part – I

### Paper – II

Time:- 4 Hours.

Full Marks – 90+10 (I.A)=100

Pass Marks – =40

### Subject: History of Santali Literature

#### 1. History of Santali Literature

- (a) Ancient Santali Literature – Before Santali written Literature 1845.  
(b) Medieval Santali Literature – Previous Missionary period Literature from Year  
Missionary period Literature- 1845 A.D. to 1889 A.D.  
Lateral Missionary period Literature from year  
1890 A.D.to 14<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1947.  
(c) Modern Santali Literature - From 15<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1947 to till Date.

#### 2. Santali prominent writer

- (a) Rev. Jarmiya Phillips (b) Rev. L.O. Skrefsrud (c) Rev. P.O. Bodding  
(d)Majhi Ramdas Tudu (e) Sadhu Ramchand Murmu (f) Pd. R.N. Murmu.

### Distribution of Marks

- (a) Two long descriptive / Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$   
(b) Five short critical question -  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$   
(c) Five very short critical question -  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

### Reference Books.

1. Santali Sahityer Sankhipta Porichay – Parimal Hembram.
2. Santali Sahityer Itihas - Dhirendranath Baskey.
3. Santali Bhasa O Sahitya - Doman Sahu. Samir.
4. Santali Sanwhed Nagam - Parimal Hembram.
5. Santali Sanwhed Nagam - Dr. Damayanti Besra
6. Santali Grammar - Dr. Ratan Hembram.

## B.A. Hons. Santali Part – II

### Paper – III

Time:- 4 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks – =40

### Subject : Santali Folk Literature.

Definition, Kinds, Characteristics, Study method of folk Literature.

(a) Santali folklore – Religious – Baha, Sahray, Danshay, Karam, Dahar  
Social – Dong, Langre, Pata, Narrativs.

(b) Santali folktales – Interested only 10 tales – (i) Lelha Janway Gomke (ii) Hor ar kul reak  
Katha. (iii) Bana ar Meram Kasi. (iv) Tuyu Bichar echhindaw ked a (v) Papi Kurireyak  
Katha. (vi) Kanra ar Gunja. (vii) Jhonre ar Bajun. (viii) Hatiar Much (ix) Tarup ar ray barak  
Katha. (x) Bana ar Kul reyak' Katha.

© Binties – Jomshim, Chatiyar, Bapla, Bhandan, Karam,  
Jadav Patkar and compare with Mansa Mangal.

(d) Santali Kudum (Riddle), Men katha (Idioms) Bhenta Katha (Phrase)

### Distribution of Marks.

- (a) Two long descriptive analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$   
(b) Five short critical question -  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$   
(c) Five very short critical question -  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

### Reference Books.

1. Santali Gan o Kabita Sankalan - Sahitya Akademi.
2. Har Seren' - Babulal Murmu.
3. Dong' Seren' - Bhagwat Murmu Thakur
4. Devi Danshay - Babulal Murmu Adivasi.
5. Baha Seren' - Balaram Tudu.
6. More sin' more n'ida - Ed. Rup Chand Hansda.
7. Santali Folk tales 3-Vol. - Rev. P.O. Boddling.
8. Folk tales of the Santal Pargana - C.H. Bompas

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- |  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 9. The Santals                               | - Charulal Mukharjee.      |
| 10. Simanta Banglar Lok Kahani               | - Dr. Subhas Bandopadhyay. |
| 11. Mit say mit Kahinir Bhumika              | - W.B. Govt.               |
| 12. Santari Har seren' re sanwhid ar Lakchar | - Dr. Ratan Hembram.       |
| 13. Bhenta Kotha                             | - Dhirendranath Baskey     |
| 14. Bhenta Katha                             | - Siran Murmu.             |

## B.A. Hons. Santali – Part – II

### Paper – IV

Time – 4 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.) = 100

Pass Marks 36+4 = 40

### Subject :- Santali poetry.

- |  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| (a) Kherwal Bansha Dhorom Puthi – Selected song & poem   | - Majhi Ramdas Tudu.<br>( 1 to 10 ) |
| (b) Baha Dalwak (i)Atuk'duk godo(ii)Setak' (iii) Herem   | - Paul Jijhar saren.                |
| (c) Anal Mala (i) Bharam Nasaw(ii) Dhinki (iii)Har re Hesak'                                   | - Sadhu Ramchand Mumu.              |
| (d) Lakchar seren' – All – Joto  | - Pd. R. N. Murmu.                  |
| (e) Setak' (i) Setak'(ii) japud din (2),(iii) Seter Somoy                                      | - Doman Sahu Samir.                 |
| (f) Chhita/ Say Serma Anarhe – (i) Arang Baha(ii) Abonag Arang<br>(iii) Thakur re Mone Rebedme | - Nayke Mangal Saren.               |
| (g) Chand mala (i) Akal(ii)Nuruk Ko Sakam(iii) Champa Gar                                      | - Gorachand Tudu.                   |
| (h) Kirtan kali (i) Khet-Khary Re Dela Nayo (ii)Tokayenam<br>towadara (iii) Dela Re Dela       | - Narayan SarenToresutam.           |
| (i) Ebhen Arang (i) Sengel Hobor Katan' Daran Kana (ii) Setak'<br>N'en'el (iii) Danshay Kunami | - Thakur Prasad Murmu.              |
| (j) Lahag Harre (i) Lahag Harre(ii) Ale Atu (iii)Ayo   | - Sarada Prasad Kisku.              |

### Distribution of Marks.

- |   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| (a) Two long descriptive/ Analytical Question | - 2x15 = 30/1x5 =5  |
| (b) Five short critical questions             | - 5x8 = 40/1x2 =2   |
| (c) Five very short questions                 | - 5x4 = 20/2x1.5 =3 |

## B.A. Hons. Santali – Part – II

### Paper – V

Time – 4 Hours

Full Marks – 90+(I.A.) =100

Pass Marks – = 40

### Subject :- Santali Prose – Short story and long story (Novels)

(a) Selected short stories

- |       |                   |   |
|-------|-------------------|---|
| (i)   | Khuni Matkom Dare | - Thakur Prasad Murmu.                  |
| (ii)  | Mama Orag         | - Gomasta Prasad saren.                 |
| (iii) | Shanti            | - Premchand –(Translated) S.C. Hembrom. |
| (iv)  | Hiram Sikir       | - Durbin Saren                          |
| (v)   | DAK' Lo Ghatre    | - Sneha Lata Mandi.                     |

(b) Long story – Novel.

- |       |                  |                     |
|-------|------------------|---------------------|
| (i)   | Sobha ak' Kuk'mu | – Badal Hembram.    |
| (ii)  | Atu Orak'        | - Doman Hansda.     |
| (iii) | Mati may         | – Modan Mohan Mandi |

(c) Translated Literature – Selected – 5 each.

- |      |               |   |
|------|---------------|---|
| (i)  | Seren' sepen' | – Rabindranath Thakur.                      |
| (ii) | Pushi         | - Bankimchandra – (Translated) Dilip saren. |

### Distribution of Marks

- |     |  |                  |
|-----|--|------------------|
| (a) | Two long Descriptive/Analytical question | – 2x15=30/1x5=5  |
| (b) | Five short critical questions            | - 5x8=40/1x2=2   |
| (c) | Five very short questions                | - 5x4=20/2x1.5=3 |

## B.A. Hons. Santali Part – III

### Paper – VI

Time – 4 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks – = 40

### Subject : Santali Drama – Short Drama & Long Drama

#### 1. Short Drama.

- |     |            |                  |
|-----|------------|------------------|
| (i) | Maya sutam | – Badal Hembram. |
|-----|------------|------------------|

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- (ii) Mit Bigha Hasa – Joytilal Hansda.
- (iii) Sagun – Parimal Hembram.

## 2. Long Drama.

- (i) Bidu Chandan – Pd. R.N. Murmu.
- (ii) La-Bir – Jadu nath Tudu
- (iii) Sansar Phend – Sadharam Chand Murmu.

## 3. Characteristics of Drama, Tragedy, Comedy

# Distribution of Marks

- (a) Two long Descriptive/Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$
- (b) Five short critical questions –  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$
- (c) Five very short questions –  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

# B.A. Hons. Santali – Part - III

Paper – VII

Time – 4 Hours

Full Marks –  $90 + 10(\text{I.A.}) = 100$

Pass Marks – = 40

Subject : Santali Literary Essays.

1. Judasi Anal Mala – Sarada Prasad Kisku.
2. Nahak' Santali Anal – Babulal Murmu.
3. Santali Ganang – Digambar hansda.
4. Santali Anal Mala – Mahadev Hansda.

# Distribution of Marks.

- (a) Two long descriptive/Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$
- (b) Five short critical questions –  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$
- (c) Five very short questions –  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

## B.A. Hons. Santali – Part – III

### Paper – VIII

Time – 4 Hours.

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.) =100

Pass Marks – = 40

### Subject : Santali theory of Literature.

1. General Concept of Literature, Definition of Literature.
2. Aim of Literature, Importance of Literature.
3. Elements of Literature –  
Poetry – Kabya, Mahakabya, gitikabita  
Prose – Short story, Long story (Novel), Short Drama, Long Drama, Essays, Biography & Auto Biography, Journey, report, Criticism, etc.
4. Western and Indian Literary is in – Classicism, romanticism, realism, Symbolism.
5. Theoretical study of Santali Literature – Poetry & prose – song, Poem, Short story, long story (Novel), Drama, essays, Biography, Journey, Report Criticism.
6. Santali.
  - (i) Word power
  - (ii) Ras (Rasa)
  - (iii) Chhanda (chhanda)
  - (iv) Alankar (Abharan)
7. **Project work - Field work based – 20 – F.W. + 10 (Interview)**

### Distribution of Marks

- (a) Two long Descriptive/ Analytical question –  $2 \times 14 = 28 / 2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$   
(b) Five short critical questions –  $4 \times 8 = 32 / 5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$   
(c) Five very short questions –  $6 \times 5 = 30 / 5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

### Reference Books:

1. Sahitya Sandarsan – Shris Das.
2. Studies of literature – Hudson.
3. Sahityer Rup Riti – Ujjawal Kumar Majumdar.
4. Santali Sanwhed Reyak Itihas – Shusil Hembram.
5. Nahak' Santali Anal – Babulal Murmu 'Adibasi'
6. Santali Sahityer Itihas – Parimal Hembram.
7. Santali Bhasa O Sahityer Itihas – Dhirendranath Baskey.
8. P.O. Boddin Ak' Jiyan Katha – Dr. Basudev Besra.
9. Santari Ganang – Digambar Hansda.

## B.A. (Pass) Santali – Part – I

### Peper – I

Time – 3 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks = 30

Subject: Santali language, Literature, Grammar & Linguistics

#### A – Language

- (i) Origin of Santali languages Characteristics of Santali language.
- (ii) Comparative study of Santali language along with Austric, language such as – Munda, Hoor, Kol, Bhumij, Birhor, Mahli.

#### B – History of Santali Literature.

- (i) Ancient period Santali literature- Before the written Litterature 1845.
- (ii) Medieval period Santali literature missionary period Santali literature previous Missionary period literature form year 1845 A.D. to 1889A.D. lateral Missionary period literature from year 1890 A.D. to 14<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1947 A.D.
- (iii) Modern period Santali Literature -from 15<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1947 A.D. to till date.

#### C – Santali Grammar & linguistics.

- (i) Santali Vowel and Consonant, articulation of Santali Vowel & Consonant.
- (ii) Santali wards, wards formation by prefix, infix and suffix.
- (iii) Santali part of speech, Number, Gender, Person and case.
- (iv) Santali sentence, classification of sentence and Punctuation.
- (v) Santali Genera linguistics phonology, morphology syntax and sementics.

### Distribution of Marks

- (a) Two long Descriptive/ Analytical questions –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$
- (b) Five short critical questions -  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$
- (c) Five very short questions -  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

### Reference Books

1. Paschim Banger Adibasi Samaj – Dhirendranath baskey
2. The Tribes and cast of Bengal (Vol.-2) – W.H. Risley.
3. The Austric of India- Their religions & Tradition – K.P.Bagchi.
4. An Introduction to Santali language – Rev. Jarmiya Philips.
5. An Introduction to Santali (Grammer & Vocabulary) – R.M. Mcphail.
6. Linguistic Survey of India ( Austric group) Vol.IV - G.A. Grierson.

- |                             |                        |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 7. The Tribal religion      | – J.Troise.            |
| 8. The Santal               | – N.Dutta Mujumder.    |
| 9. The Santal               | – Charulal Mukharjee.  |
| 10. Santali Sahityar Itihas | – Dhirandanath Baskey. |
| 11. Santali Sahityar Itihas | – Parimal Hembram.     |
| 12. Adhunik Bhasha Bigyan   | – Bholanath Tiwary.    |
| 13. Ronor                   | – Pt. Raghunath Murmu. |
| 14. Santali Ronor           | – Dr. Ratan Hembram.   |

## B.A. General (Pass) – Part – II

### Paper – II

Time – 3 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks – = 30

### Subject : Santali Folk Literature

1. Santali Folk songs Dong, Langre, Baha, Sahray, Danshay, Karam, Dahar.
2. Santali folk tales – Selected any 10.
  - (i) Merom, Kul, Bana and tutya
  - (ii) Bul Horag' Katha
  - (iii) Kinsar Haram Do Jom Raja Ko Ar Idikedo Reyak'
  - (iv) Bachkom Chet Leka Janam Lena
  - (v) A~yay Boyha ar Midtang' Miscra
  - (vi) Boyha Ko Bapla led Kin Reyak
  - (vii) A~yay Lelha Kora Reyak' Katha
  - (viii) Hon'harya Reyak' Katha
  - (ix) Raj ar Eyay Goten Rani Reyang'
  - (x) Bambare are Gidi Reyang'
3. Santali Riddle (Kudum), Idioms (Menkatha), Phrase (Bhenta Katha).
4. Santali Binti (Karam Binti & Jomsim Binti) and compare with Bengali folk tales.
5. **Project work (collection of Santali folk Literature) –By the guidance of teacher.**  
**(20 – F.W. + 10 Interview)**

### Distribution Marks.

- |  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| (a) Two long Descriptive / Analytical question | – 2x15=30/1x5=5  |
| (b) Five short critical questions              | – 5x8=40/1x2=2   |
| (c) Five very short questions                  | – 5x4=20/2x1.5=3 |

## Reference Books

1. Dong seren' – Hihiri –Pipiri – Rupchand Hansda.
2. Dong seren' – Bhagwat Murmu Thakur.
3. Longre seren' – Babulal Murmu Adibasi'
4. Baha seren' – Balaram Tudu.
5. Sohray Seren' –Moresin' More Ninda – Et. Rupchand Hansda.
6. Danskay Seren'-Devi Dons hry – Babulal Murmu Adibasi.
7. Santali Gan O Kabita Sankalan – Sahitya Akadamy.
8. Santali Gan O Kabita Sankalan – Sahitya Akadamy.
9. Santari Hor seren' Re sanwhed ar Lokchar – Dr. Ratan Hembram.
10. Santali Folk tales – Rev. P.O. Bodding.
11. Mare Hor Kahni – Dhirendranath Baskey.
12. Lok Kahni – Bhagwat Murmu Thakur.
13. Folk lore of the Santal parganas – C.H. Bonpas.
14. Kudum Muray – gour Murmu.
15. Kudum Re Kurid –Kurid – Dhirendranath Baskey.
16. Bhenta Katha – Dhirendranath Baskey.
17. Bhenta Katha – Siran Murmu.
18. Santali Kudum, Men Katha-Bhenta Kotha – Kanhaylal Tudu.

**Project Work** – Folk songs, Folk tales, Binties, Bankher, Kudum, Menkatha, Bhenta Katha etc.

## B.A. General (Pass) Santali – Part – II

### Paper – III

### Subject : Santali Literature.

Time – 3 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(I.A.)=100

Pass Marks – 30

1. Santali Poems – Selected - 7
  - (a) Dhinki – Sadhu Ramchand Murmu.
  - (b) Bubul Bonga Hunshid – Doman Sahu Samir.
  - (c) Ale Atu – Sarada Prasad Kisku.
  - (d) Dawshay Kunami – Thakur Prasad Murmu.
  - (e) Chedak' – Shyam Charan Hembrom.
  - (f) Kupuli – Narayan Soren Toresutam'

- (g) Abhagiya – Gorachand Tudu.  
(h) Dhorom Nasaw - Sadhramchand Murmu.
2. Santali Prose – Short Story.  
(a) Mama Arak' – Gamasta Prasad Soren.  
(b) Sikhnat – Upen Kisku.  
(c) Khuni Matkom Dare – Thakur Prasad Murmu.  
(d) Bul har ar Athor – Doman Sahu Samir.
3. Santali Prose – Long story (Novel).  
(a) Sobha Ak' Kukmu – Badal Hembram.  
(b) Atu Arak' – Doman Hansda.
4. Santali Prose – Drama.  
(a) Mit Bigha Hasa – Jyotilal Hansda.  
(b) Dan – Tilak Hembram.  
(c) Darege Dhon – Pt. R.N. Murmu.
5. Santali Literary Essays.  
(a) Langre Seren' – Nahak' Santali Anal. – Babulal Murmu Adibasi.  
(b) Santali Parsi ar Sanwhed – Judasi Santali Anal Mala – Sarada Prasad Kisku.  
(c) Santali Sahitya ar Ing – Sarada Prasad Kisku

## Distribution of Marks

- (a) Two long Descriptive/ Analytical question –  $2 \times 15 = 30 / 1 \times 5 = 5$   
(b) Five short critical question –  $5 \times 8 = 40 / 1 \times 2 = 2$   
(c) Five very short critical question –  $5 \times 4 = 20 / 2 \times 1.5 = 3$

## Reference Books.

- (1) Sadhu Ramchand Murmu anal Mala – W.B. Government.  
(2) Say Serma renak' anarhe – W.B. Govt.  
(3) Mit Say Mit Kahni – W.B. Govt.  
(4) Nahak' Santali Anal – Babulal Murmu Adibasi'  
(5) Judasi Anal Mala – Kabi Sarada Prasad Kisku.  
(6) Santali Anal Mala – Mahadev Hansda.

## B.A. General (Pass) Santali – Part – III

### Paper – IV

Time – 3 Hours

Full Marks – 90+10(i.A.)=100

Pass Marks – 30

Subject : Special Subject – Santali Prominent writers.

Santals Figters life story.

- |                            |                                  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (a) Majhi ramdas Tudu.     | (f) Sido – Kanhu- Chand –Bhayro. |
| (b) Sadhu Ramchand Murmu   | (g) Tilka Majhi.                 |
| (c) Pandit Ragunath Murmu. | (h) Diba Kisun.                  |
| (d) Doman Sahu Samir.      | (i) Bir Bajal.                   |
| (e) Rev. P.O. Bodding.     | (j) Sam Pargana.                 |

### Distribution of Marks.

- |  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| (a) Two long Descriptive / Analytical question – 2x15=30/1x5=5 |                  |
| (b) Five short critical questions                              | – 5x8=40/2x1=3   |
| (c) Five very short critical questions                         | – 5x4=20/2x1.5=3 |

### Reference Books.

1. Santali Sanwhed Reyak' Itihas – Shusil Hembram.
2. Nahak' Santali Anal – Babulal Murmu.
3. Santali Sahityer Itihas – Parimal Hembram.
4. Santali Bhasa O Sahityer Itihas – Dhirendranath Hansda.
5. P.O. Bodding Ak' Jiyon Katha – Dr. Basudev Besra.
6. Santali Ganang – Digambar Hansda.











07. 2. (න.භූ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව) උපාධි උපදේශන මාර්ගෝපදේශ - II

උපාධි - V

විෂය - 6 ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

මුළු පවුල - 60+40 (උ.උ) = 100

ආවේණික පවුල - = 60

උපාධි - උපදේශන මාර්ගෝපදේශ - ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව (උපාධි)

ආ. ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව -

- සමාජ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

ආ. ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව - උපාධි

- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

ආ. ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව
- ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

පවුල ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව

ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව - 20/20 = 20/20 = 20/20 = 20

ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව - 60/60 = 60/60 = 60/60 = 60

ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව සහ ආර්ථික විද්‍යාව - 20/20 = 20/20 = 20/20 = 20

Reference Books.











2P2P ගණිතය

උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන් - 2X4 = 80/2X4 = 20/4 = 5

අවමය/අවමයයන්, සමාන අගයයන් - 6x = 60/6x = 10/6x = 10/6 = 5/3

අවමය/අවමයයන් සමාන අගයයන් - 6x = 80/6x = 80/6x = 40/3x = 40/3

Reference Books.

උ. 2. (නිගමන අවසානයේ) ප්‍රතිචාරයක් ලෙසින් ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - III

ප්‍රතිචාරය - III

ප්‍රශ්න - 2 ක්

මුළු ලකුණු - 60+40 (උ.උ) = 100

ප්‍රතිචාරයක් ලෙසින් ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - 80

ප්‍රතිචාරය - ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න

උ. ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) උපරිමයේ ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

උ. ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - සමාන අගයයන්

- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

උ. ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

- උ) ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) ප්‍රධාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

උ. ලබාදීමට සූදානම් වන්න. - සමාන අගයයන්

- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්
- උ) සමාන අගයයන් සොයා ගැනීමේදී භාවිතා වන නියමයන්

